The Johannes Schwalm Historical Association, Inc., is a non-profit organization dedicated to researching, collecting, and disseminating data relating to German auxiliaries to the British Crown who fought in the Revolutionary War and their descendants. All objects, documents, books and materials owned by the Association are available for research and examination, subject to their normal rules of access at

Franklin and Marshall College Martin Library of the Sciences, first floor Archives and Special Collections PO Box 3003 850 Harrisburg Avenue Lancaster, PA 17604

Library collection information

717-291-4225

717-358-4433

Email:

Christopher.Raab@fandm.edu Mike.Lear@fandm.edu

Web Site: http://library.fandm.edu/ archives

> Journal publication information Email: librarian@dlar.org

EDITORIAL STAFF

Katherine Ludwig, Editor Sally Bacon Michael P. Gabriel, Ph.D. Donald M. Londahl-Smidt Donald Reed Henry I. Retzer Mark A. Schwalm N. Daniel Schwalm Robert M. Webler

DIRECTORS

Sally Bacon, President N. Daniel Schwalm, Vice-President Luanne Reese, Secretary Roger Schwalm, Treasurer Katherine Ludwig, Editor Richard C. Barth, Ph.D. Michael P. Gabriel, Ph.D. J. Richard Gockley Donald M. Londahl-Smidt Henry J. Retzer **Jared Schwalm** Linda B. Schwalm James D. Seagers James E. Swalm, Sr., Ph.D. William Tallman Mark A. Schwalm, Director Emeritus

Typesetting and Composition Hermitage Publishing Services, Cortlandt Manor, NY

© Copyrighted by the Johannes Schwalm Historical Association, Inc. 2011

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ISBN No. 978-0-939016-40-2



THE HESSIANS: Journal of the



Johannes Schwalm Historical Association

Founded May 24, 1975

Volume 14, 2011

Published by The Johannes Schwalm Historical Association, Inc. P.O. Box 0127, Scotland, PA 17254-0127 www.jsha.org

http://pages.prodigy.net/halschwalm/jshahome.html

CONTENTS

The Ansbach Jägers Arno Störkel, Ph.D.
Correspondence between the Admiral Commanding at Portsmouth and the Secretary of the Admiralty Concerning German Troops. Part 4: July 1777 – July 1778 Edited by Lt. Colonel Donald M. Londahl-Smidt, USAF – Ret
Research Notes, 2010–2011 Lt. Colonel Donald M. Londahl-Smidt, USAF-Ret, JSHA Director of Military Research
The Use of the German Auxiliaries in the Defense of Canada, 1778–1783 Colonel Michael R. Gadue, ARNG-Ret
Journal of Ensign/Lt. Wilhelm Johann Ernst Freyenhagen Jr - 1776–78. Part 2 – 1777–1778 Translated by Henry J. Retzer; Annotated by Lt. Colonel Donald M. Londahl-Smidt, USAF-Ret
"The Men in general very tolerable; much better than could have been expected," or, "a good deal of useless stuff": 106 German Recruits for the 62nd Regiment of Foot Eric Henning Schnitzer
Waldeck's Webfoot Warriors: H.M. Armed Galley Delaware Robert K. Wright, Jr., Ph.D
An Incident at the Bennington Meeting House, August 17, 1777 Michael P. Gabriel, Ph.D
Hessian Reading99
Letters of the Battalion Surgeon Carl Philipp Kleine Edited by Henry J. Retzer
The Remarkable Story of Johann Georg Weckesser (George Vickerson) and His Wife Anna Barbara Juncker (Barbara Younker) Frederick Vickerson, Ph.D
Searching for Christoph Bergmann, my Hessian Soldier Ancestor William W. M. Berkman
All in the Family Research by Don Reed, Compiled by N. Daniel Schwalm
Paid Membership for 2011
Members Making Special Contributions to JSHA
University and Library Memberships

Front Cover: Oberforstmeister and Cammerjunker Julius Wilhelm v.Crailsheim in his formal court dress, ca. 1700; a painting out of a series of such portraits by J M Schwabeda, still mostly family possessions. Crailsheim was a member of a well-connected family clan who had been serving in top functions in Ansbach for generations. His inclusion in the series of paintings, in which the prince himself figured, manifests his social position.

Back Cover: The Jaegerhaus in Triesdorf, stately official residence of the court Jaegermeister, represents the epitome of a Jaeger's lifetime ambitions. The building has since been restored. Photo by Arno Störkel.